



Fakulteta za varnostne vede



arrs

JAVNA AGENCIJA ZA RAZISKOVALNO DEJAVNOST
REPUBLIKE SLOVENIJE



UNIVERZITET CRNE GORE
PRAVNI FAKULTET



Scottish Security in Localised and Community Settings: Organisation and Regulation

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POLICE
SCOTLAND
Keeping people safe
POILEAS ALBA

- 2nd largest police force in U.K.
- Chief Constable is accountable to the Scottish Police Authority
- Inspected by Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary in Scotland
- 13 local policing divisions

Private Bodies

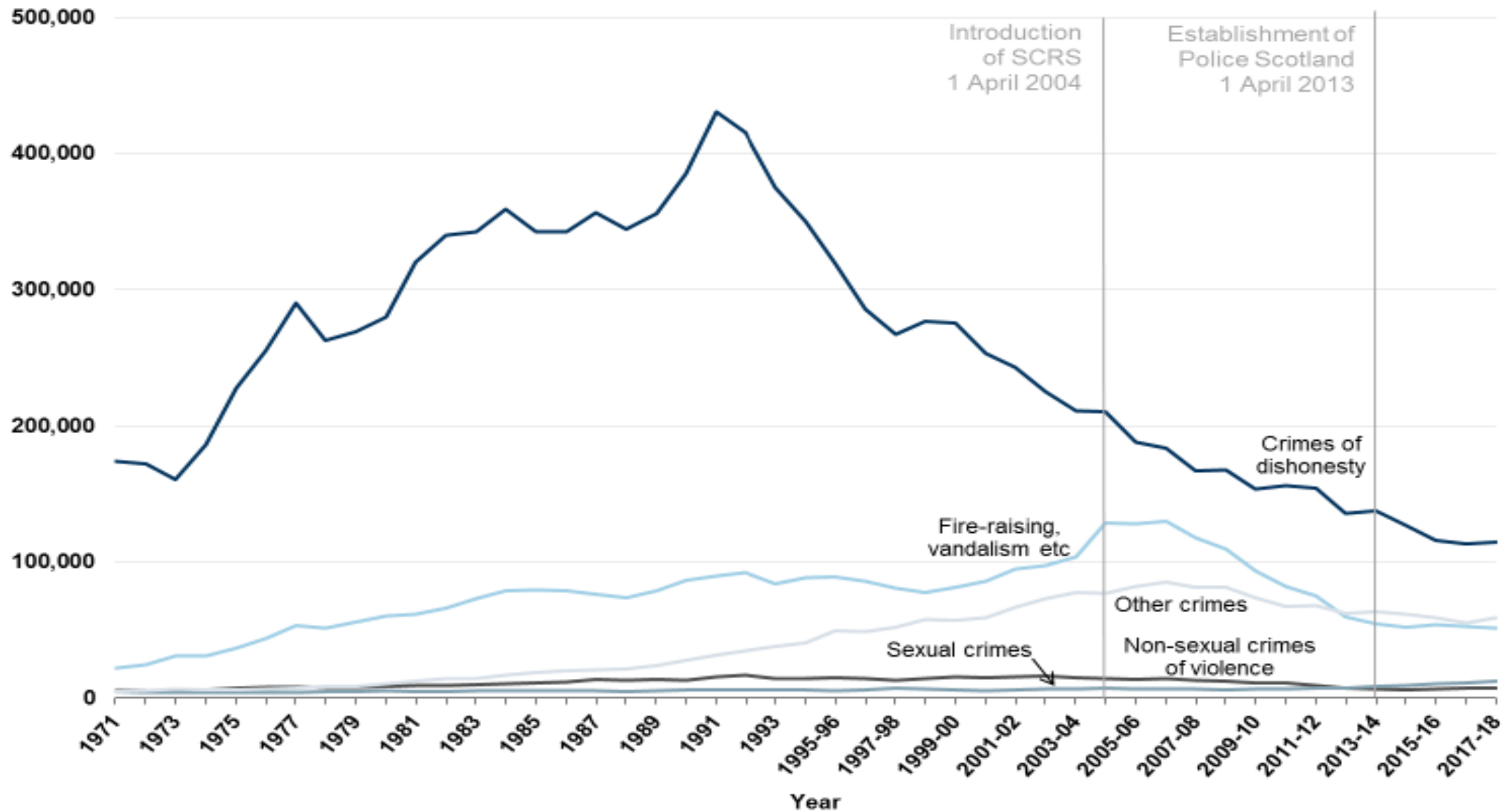


TM-EYE



MY LOCAL BOBBY

No. of recorded crimes



Change over time

1%



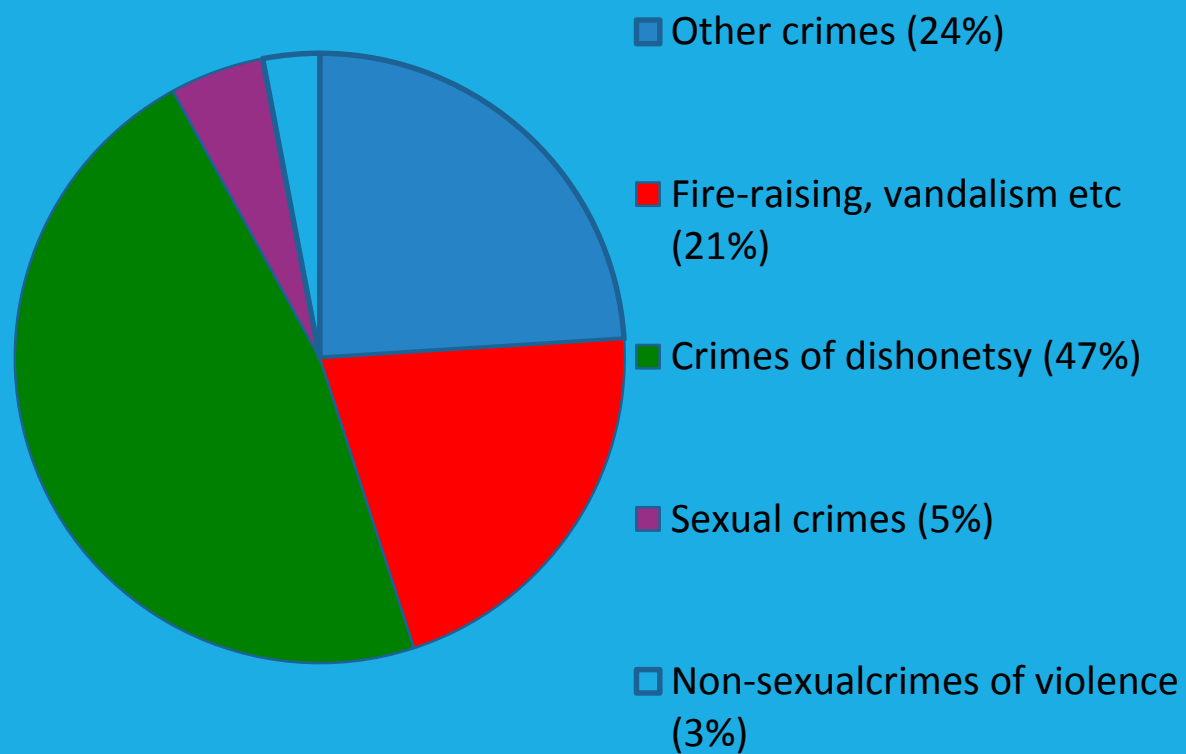
Since 2016-17

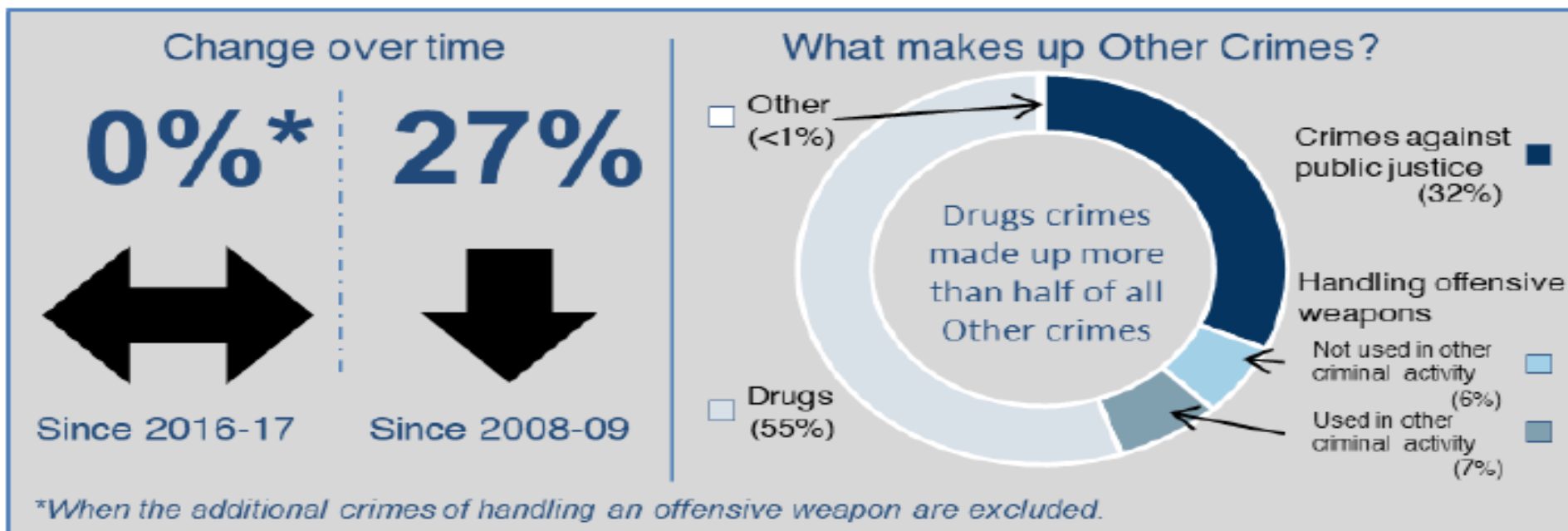
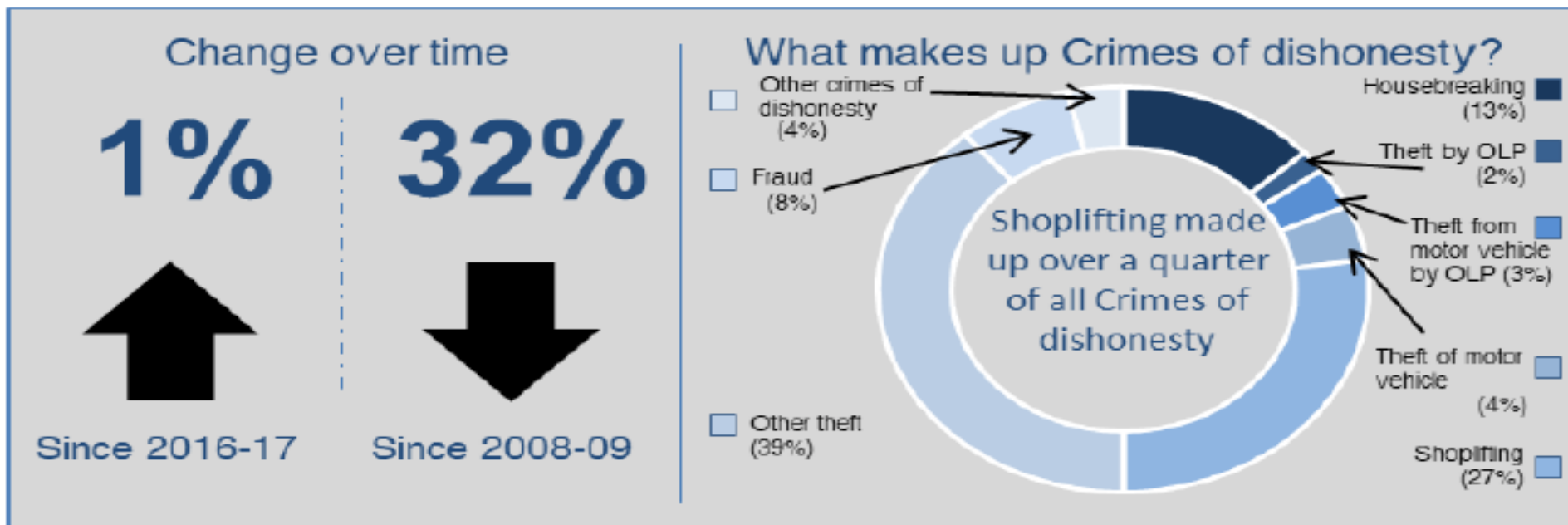
35%

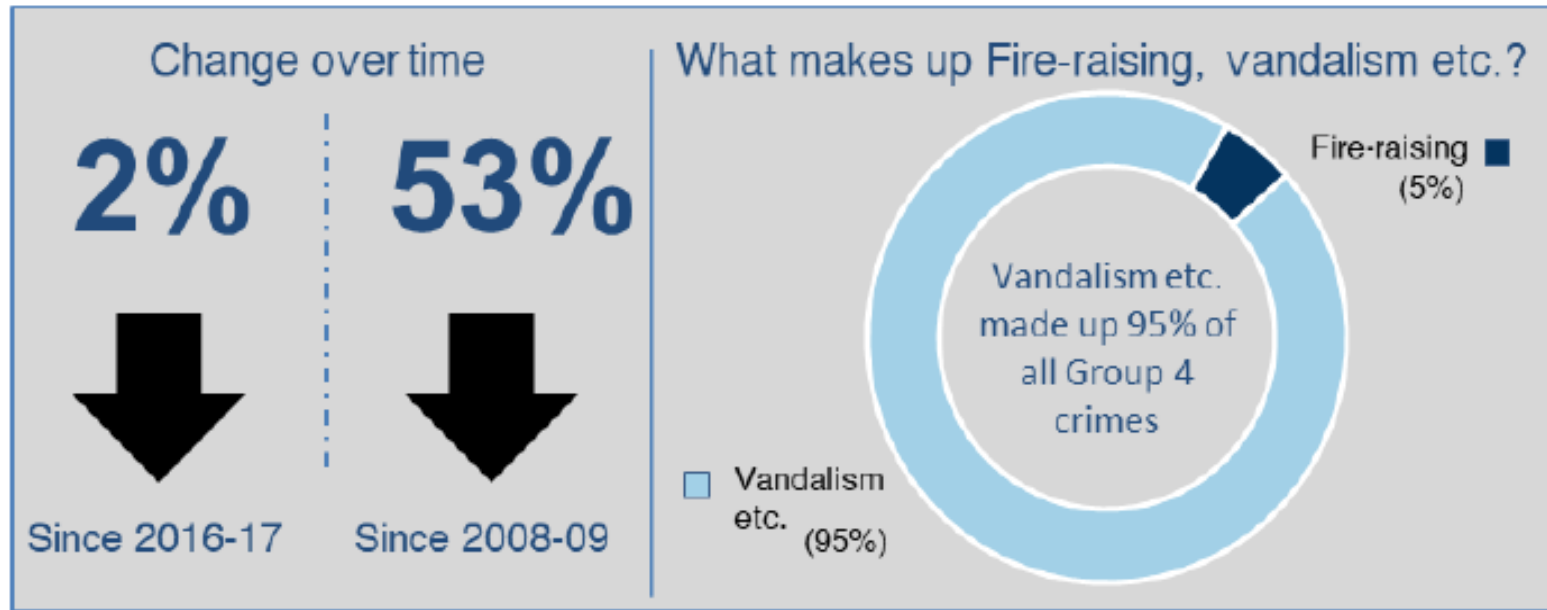
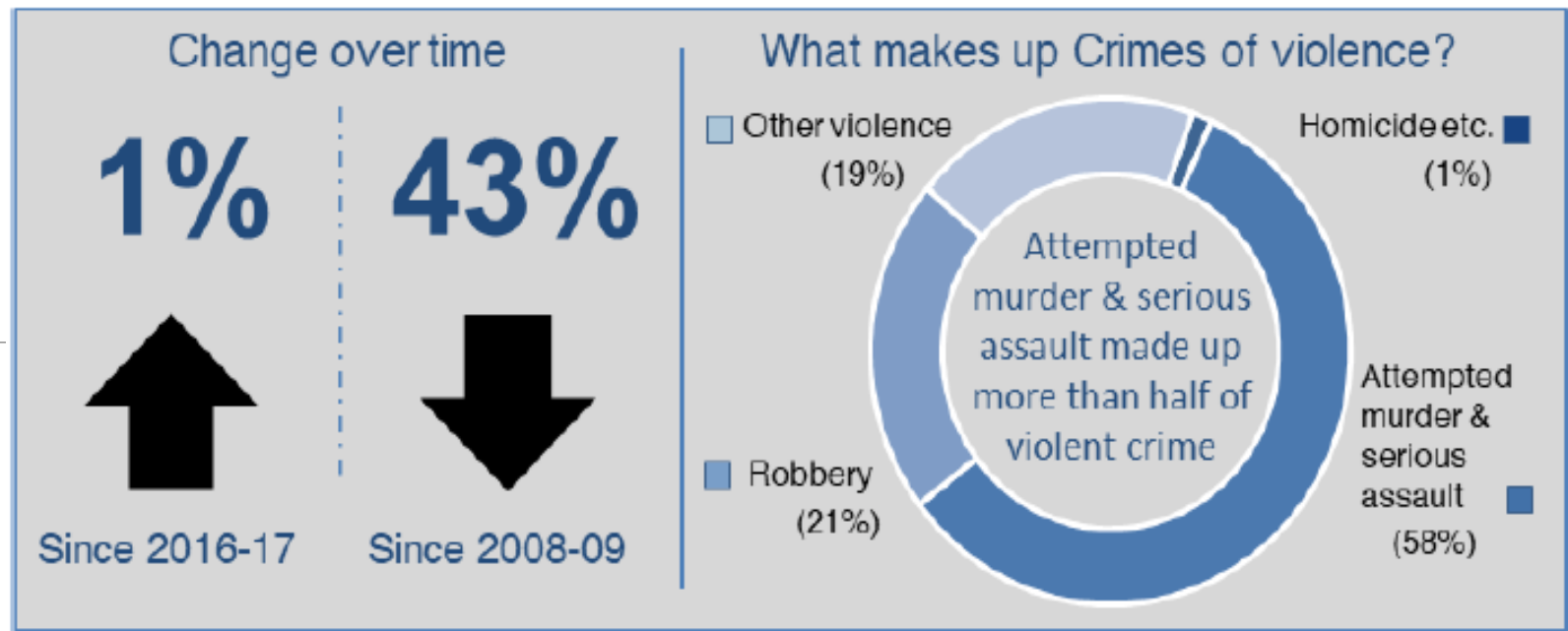


Since 2008-09

What makes up Recorded Crime?

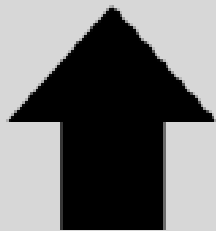






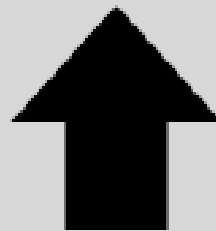
Change over time

13%



Since 2016-17

97%



Since 2008-09

What makes up Sexual crimes?

Other sexual crimes (42%)

Rape & attempted rape (18%)

Crimes associated with prostitution (1%)

Sexual assault (39%)

Rape & attempted rape accounts for less than one fifth of Sexual crimes

Crime Prevention and Reduction

VIOLENCE PREVENTION

Navigator programme

Violence and Alcohol

The Caledonian System

Reducing Reoffending Change Fund

Mentors in Violence Prevention programme (MVP)

No Knives Better Lives



Community Justice Scotland - Rehabilitation

FOCUS= prevention of offending and the reduction of further offending

- Early years
- Housing
- Health
- Employment
- Skills
- Welfare

A CHANCE TO PAY BACK
UNDERSTAND
LEARN
FORGIVE

Evidence and Research

- No. of people **under 18** convicted of handling an **offensive weapon** ↓ 81% since 2006-07
- **Alcohol-related crimes** ↓ 45% over last 6 years.
- No. of people convicted of an offence with a **domestic abuse** marker has more than doubled since 2006-07. ↑
- **Caledonian System** -women feel safer, men pose a lower risk to partners, children and others.
- ↓ 78% in the number of **under 18** year olds being **prosecuted in court** since 2006-07.
- **Reducing Reoffending Change Fund**- Scotland's reoffending rate ↓ from 32.4 % (2006/7) to 27 % (2015/16).

Conclusion

- Early intervention helps reduce number of delinquents.
- Mentoring and non custodial sentences supports a person to not reoffend.
- People have confidence in their community however privatisation could pose risk to this equilibrium.
- In the past 10 years there has been a steady decrease of most crimes except sexual crimes.